NOTE (To be read in conjunction with Drg Nos SD/12/7-15)

1. All dimensions are in millimetres unless otherwise stated.

2. Drawing Nos [SD/12/7-8] provide guidance on mounting heights and lateral clearances and also provide some advice on ‘Dos’ and ‘Don’ts’ into sign locations/assemblies.

3. Charts are provided for determining post sizes and foundation types on Drawing Nos [SD/12/7-8]. They are suitable for rural areas but should not be used for signs in very exposed areas. In these locations calculations from first principles or suitable sign design software should be used.

4. For signs having a Area/Height greater than the limits provided on the Charts, appropriate sign design software should be used.

5. The Charts assume the foundations will be in a stiff, well compacted clay soil, allowances should be made for soils that are in new made-up ground such as embankments.

6. The Charts assume that the post centres are equally spaced on sign assemblies with 2 or more posts.

7. On signs requiring illumination in accordance with ‘The Traffic Signs and General Directions 2002’, large base posts are required as per Drawing No SD/12/13.

8. Non-illuminated signs requiring 2 or more posts should be erected in socketed foundations as per Drawing No SD/12/13.

9. For signs on 2 or more posts where it is impractical to use individual post foundations then a continuous foundation should be used as per Drawing No SD/12/13.

EXAMPLE ON USING CHARTS ON DRAWING NOS SD/12/8 & 9

1. DESIGN THE SIGNS REQUIRED IN THE ASSEMBLY

   Example shown below:

   \[ \begin{align*}
   \text{Area } A &= 0.64 \\
   \text{Area } B &= 0.27 \\
   \text{TOTAL} &= 0.91 \text{m}^2
   \end{align*} \]

   \[ \begin{align*}
   \text{Mounting Height} \\
   \text{Hm} &= 2.2 \text{m}
   \end{align*} \]

2. CALCULATE THE HEIGHT OF ALL THE SIGNS ON THE POST

   \[ \begin{align*}
   \text{Hs} &= \text{Height of Sign } A \times \text{Height of Sign } B \text{(including the gap between signs)} \\
   &= 900 \text{mm} + 300 \text{mm} \\
   &= 1200 \text{mm} = 1.2 \text{m}
   \end{align*} \]

   (If there is just one sign on the post, \( \text{Hs} = \text{height of the one sign} \)

3. DETERMINE THE HEIGHT TO CENTROID

   \[ \begin{align*}
   \text{Height to Centroids} &= \text{Mounting Height} + \frac{\text{Hs}}{2} \\
   &= 2.2 \text{m} + \frac{1.2 \text{m}}{2} = 2.8 \text{m}
   \end{align*} \]

   Using the Chart on Drawing No SD/12/8 and the appropriate row and column, determine post size alternatives.

   From the Chart you have a choice of:

   \[ \begin{align*}
   \text{one 114mm diameter post} & \text{ or } \text{2 x 76 diameter posts} \\
   \text{or} & \text{ if it is an illuminated sign one 89mm large base post}
   \end{align*} \]

4. DETERMINE FOUNDATION SIZE USE CHART ON SD/12/8 or 9 AND SD/12/15