GROUP D4 – SHALLOW SEWERS, DRAINS OR DUCTS

1. Pipes or ducts with less than the minimum cover allowed in the tables or subject to heavy construction traffic will be constructed using Bed Type Z and backfilled up to earthworks outline with Type 1 sub-base material.

2. Flexible pipes shall not be used at depths less than the minimum given in the tables.

GROUP D5 – LAND DRAINS

Permitted Alternative Materials

Pipes made from the following materials and complying with clause 501 for filter drains will be permitted:

- Clay to BS 65 or BS 1196
- Porous concrete to BS 1194
- Concrete to BS 5811
- UPVC to BS 4660, BS 5481 or BS 4962